

niobate from sample to sample, the hydrostatic piezoelectric constants of single samples from four additional suppliers, Alpha Co. (Japan), Harshaw, Isomet, and Union Carbide, were determined and compared to the original investigation¹⁶ on five samples from Crystal Technology, Inc. All of the materials of the present investigation were transducer grade except for the material from Isomet which was optical grade. The original investigation of the hydrostatic piezoelectric constants and details of technique are reported in Ref. 16.

Hydrostatic piezoelectric polarization versus pressure data were fit by the relation $P_3^h = d_h p + \frac{1}{2} d_{hh} p^2$, where d_h is the second-order hydrostatic piezoelectric constant and d_{hh} is the third-order hydrostatic piezoelectric constant. The results of the measurements are shown in Table VIII. Although the investigation of materials from each new supplier is limited to single measurements on single samples, the constants determined from the measurements show excellent agreement among the various suppliers. The difference in mean values are well within the expected experimental errors.

*Work supported by the U.S. Energy Research and Development Administration, ERDA, under contract E(29-1)789.

- ¹1975 *Ultrasonics Symposium Proceedings*, edited by J. deKlerk (IEEE, New York, 1975).
- ²R.B. Thompson and C.F. Quate, *J. Appl. Phys.* **42**, 907 (1971).
- ³R.A. Graham, F.W. Neilson, and W.B. Benedick, *J. Appl. Phys.* **36**, 1775 (1965).
- ⁴R.A. Graham and R.D. Jacobson, *Appl. Phys. Lett.* **23**, 584 (1973).
- ⁵R.A. Graham, *J. Appl. Phys.* **46**, 1901 (1975).
- ⁶K. Hruska, *Czech. J. Phys.* **B11**, 150 (1961).
- ⁷K. Hruska, *IEEE Trans. Sonics Ultrason.* **SU-18**, 1 (1971).
- ⁸A.I. Korobov and V.E. Lyamov, *Sov. Phys.-Solid State* **17**, 932 (1975).
- ⁹I.J. Fritz, *Ferroelectrics* **5**, 17 (1973).
- ¹⁰R.C. Hanson, K. Helliwel, and C. Schwab, *Phys. Rev. B* **9**, 2649 (1974).
- ¹¹M. Luukkala and J. Surakka, *J. Appl. Phys.* **43**, 2510 (1972).
- ¹²T.C. Lim, E.A. Kraut, and R.B. Thompson, *Appl. Phys. Lett.* **20**, 127 (1972).
- ¹³J.J. Gagnepain and R. Besson, in *Physical Acoustics* (Academic, New York, 1975), Vol. XI, p. 245.
- ¹⁴R.A. Graham, *Phys. Rev. B* **6**, 4779 (1972).
- ¹⁵R.A. Graham, *Solid State Commun.* **12**, 503 (1973).
- ¹⁶R.A. Graham, *Ferroelectrics* **10**, 65 (1976).
- ¹⁷W.P. Mason, *Piezoelectric Crystals and Their Application to Ultrasonics* (Van Nostrand, New York, 1950), p. 463.
- ¹⁸D.H. McMahan, *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **44**, 1007 (1968).

- ¹⁹P.H. Carr, *Phys. Rev.* **169**, 718 (1968).
- ²⁰A.A. Chaban, *JETP Lett.* **6**, 381 (1967).
- ²¹S.S. Mathur and P.N. Gupta, *Acoustica* **23**, 160 (1970).
- ²²V.E. Ljamov, *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **52**, 199 (1972).
- ²³P.C. Lysne, *J. Appl. Phys.* **43**, 425 (1972).
- ²⁴Y. Nakagawa, K. Yamanouchi, and K. Shibayama, *J. Appl. Phys.* **44**, 3969 (1973).
- ²⁵R.A. Graham, *Proceedings, Microwave Acoustics Symposium, University of Lancaster, 1974* (unpublished).
- ²⁶R.N. Thurston, in *Handbuch der Physik—Encyclopedia of Physics*, edited by S. Flügge and C. Truesdell (Springer-Verlag, New York, 1974). Vol. VIa/4.
- ²⁷E.A. Kraut, T.C. Lim, and B.R. Tittmann, *Ferroelectrics* **3**, 247 (1972).
- ²⁸H.F. Tiersten, *Int. J. Eng. Sci.* **9**, 587 (1971).
- ²⁹W.G. Cady, *Piezoelectricity* (Dover, New York, 1964), Vol. I, p. 196.
- ³⁰J.N. Johnson, *J. Appl. Phys.* **42**, 5522 (1971).
- ³¹J.N. Johnson (private communication).
- ³²P.J. Chen, L. Davison, and M.F. McCarthy, *J. Appl. Phys.* **47**, 4759 (1976).
- ³³G.E. Ingram and R.A. Graham, in *Proceedings Fifth Symposium on Detonation*, Office of Naval Research Report ACR-184, 1970, edited by S. Jacobs (U.S. GPO, Washington, D.C. 1970), p. 369.
- ³⁴S. Thunborg, Jr., G.E. Ingram, and R.A. Graham, *Rev. Sci. Instrum.* **35**, 11 (1964).
- ³⁵K.W. Schuler, J.W. Nunziato, and E.K. Walsh, *Int. J. Solids Struct.* **9**, 1237 (1973).
- ³⁶R.A. Graham and W.J. Halpin, *J. Appl. Phys.* **39**, 5077 (1968).
- ³⁷R.A. Graham, *J. Phys. Chem. Solids* **35**, 355 (1974).
- ³⁸The value for Γ for compression along the Z axis was computed according to the formulation of Key [*J. Appl. Phys.* **38**, 2923 (1967)] with elastic and thermal expansion constants reported by Smith and Welsh (Ref. 39) and a specific heat value of 0.635 J/gK. The primary pyroelectric coefficient is computed from the pyroelectric coefficient observed at constant stress p by the relation $\tau = p - e_{33}\alpha_3 - 2e_{31}\alpha_1$ are the linear thermal expansion coefficients. Derivation of the relation between the primary and the constant stress pyroelectric coefficients is given by Glass [*J. Appl. Phys.* **40**, 4699 (1969)] and Thurston (Ref. 26). A value of $p = 7.3 \times 10^{-5}$ C/m²K was measured in the present work.
- ³⁹R.T. Smith and F.S. Welsh, *J. Appl. Phys.* **42**, 2219 (1971).
- ⁴⁰A.W. Warner, M. Onoe, and G.A. Coquin, *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **42**, 1223 (1967).
- ⁴¹R.W. Smith, *Proc. IEEE* **59**, 712 (1971).
- ⁴²V.V. Chkalova, V.S. Bondarenko, G.O. Fokina, and F.N. Strizhevskaya, *Bull. Acad. Sci. USSR, Phys. Ser.* **35**, 1712 (1971).
- ⁴³A.P. Korolyuk, L.Ya. Matsakov, and V.V. Vasil'chenko, *Sov. Phys.-Crystallogr.* **15**, 893 (1971).
- ⁴⁴R.A. Graham and G.E. Ingram, *J. Appl. Phys.* **43**, 826 (1972).
- ⁴⁵R.A. Graham and L.C. Yang, *J. Appl. Phys.* **46**, 5300 (1975).
- ⁴⁶L.W. Bickle and R.C. Dove, *Instrum. Soc. Am. Trans.* **12**, 286 (1973).
- ⁴⁷R.P. Reed, Sandia Laboratories Report SC-DC-71 4529, 1971 (unpublished).

Faint, illegible text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.

Faint, illegible text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.